

Contents

	Acknowledgements	vii
	Preface to the reader	ix
Chapter 1	The particulate nature of matter	1
	Solids, liquids and gases	2
	The kinetic theory of matter	2
	Changes of state	4
	Diffusion – evidence for moving particles	6
	Checklist	8
	Additional questions	9
Chapter 2	Elements, compounds and experimental techniques	10
	Elements	10
	Compounds	13
	Mixtures	16
	Separating mixtures	17
	Accuracy in experimental work in the laboratory	25
	Gels, sols, foams and emulsions	26
	Mixtures for strength	28
	Checklist	29
	Additional questions	31
Chapter 3	Atomic structure and bonding	33
	Inside atoms	33
	The arrangement of electrons in atoms	37
	Ionic bonding	38
	Covalent bonding	45
	Glasses and ceramics	54
	Metallic bonding	55
	Checklist	56
	Additional questions	58
Chapter 4	Stoichiometry – chemical calculations	59
	Relative atomic mass	59
	Reacting masses	59
	Calculating moles	61
	Calculating formulae	64
	Moles and chemical equations	66
	Checklist	69
	Additional questions	71

Chapter 5	Electricity and chemistry	72
	Electrolysis of lead(II) bromide	73
	Electrolysis of aluminium oxide	74
	Electrolysis of aqueous solutions	77
	Electrolysis of concentrated hydrochloric acid	80
	Electrolysis of copper(II) sulfate solution	80
	Electrolysis guidelines	83
	Electroplating	83
	Checklist	85
	Additional questions	86
Chapter 6	Chemical energetics	88
	Substances from oil	88
	Fossil fuels	90
	What is a fuel?	92
	Alternative sources of energy	93
	Chemical energy	95
	Changes of state	97
	Cells and batteries	98
	Checklist	100
	Additional questions	101
Chapter 7	Chemical reactions	104
	Factors that affect the rate of a reaction	105
	Enzymes	111
	Checklist	114
	Additional questions	115
Chapter 8	Acids, bases and salts	117
	Acids and alkalis	117
	Formation of salts	122
	Crystal hydrates	127
	Solubility of salts in water	129
	Titration	129
	Checklist	132
	Additional questions	133
Chapter 9	The Periodic Table	135
	Development of the Periodic Table	135
	Electronic structure and the Periodic Table	138
	Group I – the alkali metals	138
	Group II – the alkaline earth metals	140
	Group VII – the halogens	141
	Group 0 – the noble gases	143
	Transition elements	144
	The position of hydrogen	146
	Checklist	146
	Additional questions	147

Chapter 10	Metals	149
	Metal reactions	150
	Decomposition of metal nitrates, carbonates, oxides and hydroxides	152
	Reactivity of metals and their uses	153
	Identifying metal ions	155
	Discovery of metals and their extraction	157
	Metal waste	161
	Rusting of iron	161
	Alloys	165
	Checklist	168
	Additional questions	169
Chapter 11	Air and water	171
	The air	171
	How do we get the useful gases we need from the air?	174
	Ammonia – an important nitrogen-containing chemical	176
	Artificial fertilisers	180
	Atmospheric pollution	182
	Water	184
	The water cycle	186
	Hardness in water	187
	Water pollution and treatment	190
	Checklist	193
	Additional questions	194
Chapter 12	Sulfur	197
	Sulfur – the element	197
	Sulfur dioxide	198
	Sulfuric acid	199
	Checklist	203
	Additional questions	204
Chapter 13	Inorganic carbon chemistry	206
	Limestone	206
	Carbonates	211
	Carbon dioxide	212
	Checklist	215
	Additional questions	216
Chapter 14	Organic chemistry 1	218
	Alkanes	218
	The chemical behaviour of alkanes	220
	Alkenes	222
	The chemical behaviour of alkenes	224
	A special addition reaction of alkene molecules	226
	Checklist	230
	Additional questions	231

Chapter 15	Organic chemistry 2	233
	Alcohols (R—OH)	233
	Biotechnology	236
	Carboxylic acids	237
	Soaps and detergents	239
	Condensation polymers	241
	Some biopolymers	242
	Pharmaceuticals	246
	Checklist	247
	Additional questions	249
Chapter 16	Experimental chemistry	251
	Objectives for experimental skills and investigations	251
	Suggestions for practical work and assessment	251
	Notes on qualitative analysis	261
	Revision and exam-style questions	264
	Alternative to practical paper	264
	Theory	274
	The Periodic Table of the elements	294
	Index	295